References

- Bauman, Kurt J. "Shifting Family Definitions: The Effect of Cohabitation and Other Nonfamily Household Relationships on Measures of Poverty." *Demography* 36 (August 1999): 315-325.
- Bickel, Gary, Mark Nord, Cristofer Price, William Hamilton and John Cook. "Guide to Measuring Household Food Security, Revised 2000." Alexandria, VA: Food and Nutrition Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, March 2000.
- Browne, Michael W., and Gerhard Arminger. "Specification and Estimation of Mean- and Covariance-Structure Models." In Gerhard Arminger, Clifford C. Clogg and Michael E. Sobel, editors, *Handbook of Statistical Modeling for the Social and Behavior Sciences*. New York: Plenum Press, 1995, pp. 185-249.
- Butler, J.S., and Robert Moffitt. "A Computationally Efficient Quadrature Procedure for the One-Factor Multinomial Probit Model." *Econometrica* 50 (May 1982): 761-764.
- Cunnyngham, Karen. "Characteristics of Food Stamp Households: Fiscal Year 2000." Report FSP-01-CHAR. Alexandria, VA: Food and Nutrition Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, October 2001.
- Dagata, Elizabeth. "Assessing the Self-Sufficiency of Food Stamp Leavers." Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report no. 26-8. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, September 2002.
- Easterlin, Richard A. "Does Economic Growth Improve the Human Lot? Some Empirical Evidence." In Paul A. David and Melvin W. Reder, editors, *Nations and Households in Economic Growth*. New York: Academic Press, 1974, pp. 89-125.
- Gundersen, Craig, and Victor Oliveira. "The Food Stamp Program and Food Insufficiency." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 83 (November 2001): 875-887.
- Gundersen, Craig, and David C. Ribar. "Food Insecurity and Insufficiency at Low Levels of Food Expenditures." Discussion paper no. 1594. Bonn: Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA), May 2005.
- Hamermesh, Daniel. "Subjective Outcomes in Economics." *Southern Economic Journal* 71 (July 2004):1-11.
- Jensen, Helen H., Steven Garasky, Cory Wessman and S. M. Nusser. "Iowa Food Stamp Leavers Survey: Final Report." E-FAN Report no. 02-014. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, July 2002.

This study was conducted by The George Washington University and the South Carolina Department of Social Services under a cooperative agreement with the Economic Research Service. The views expressed are those of the authors and not necessarily those of ERS or USDA.

- Johnson, Matthew. "Item response models and their use in measuring food insecurity and hunger." Paper prepared for the NAS Committee on National Statistics Workshop on the Measurement of Food Insecurity and Hunger, Washington, DC, 2004.
- Jöreskog, Karl G., and Arthur S. Goldberger. "Estimation of a Model with Multiple Indicators and Multiple Causes of a Single Latent Variable." *Journal of the American Statistical Association* 70 (September 1975): 631-639.
- Kapteyn, Arie, Peter Kooreman, and Rob Willemse. "Some Methodological Issues in the Implementation of Subjective Poverty Definitions." *Journal of Human Resources* 23 (Spring 1988): 222-242.
- Lerman, Robert. "How do Marriage, Cohabitation, and Single Parenthood affect the Material Hardships of Families with Children?" Unpublished manuscript. Washington, D.C.: Urban Institute, July 2002a.
- . "Impacts of Marital Status and Parental Presence on the Material Hardship of Families with Children," Unpublished manuscript. Washington, D.C.: Urban Institute, July 2002b.
- Maddala, G.S., and Robert Trost. "Alternative Formulations of the Nerlove-Press Models." *Journal of Econometrics* 16 (May 1981): 35-49.
- Mills, Gregory, and Robert Kornfeld. "Study of Arizona Adults Leaving the Food Stamp Program: Final Report." E-FAN Report no. 01-001. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, December 2000.
- National Research Council. *Measuring Food Insecurity and Hunger: Phase I Report.* Washington, DC: National Academies Press, 2005.
- Nord, Mark, Margaret Andrews with Gary Bickel. "Short Form of the 12-month Food Security Scale Information." Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, November 1999 http://www.ers.usda.gov/Briefing/FoodSecurity/surveytools/FS SHORT.pdf>.
- Nord, Mark, Nader Kabbani, Laura Tiehen, Margaret Andrews, Gary Bickel and Steven Carlson. "Household Food Security in the United States, 2000." Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report no. 21. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, February 2002.
- Nord, Mark, and C. Philip Brent. "Food Insecurity in Higher Income Households." E-FAN Report 02-016. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, September 2002.
- Rangarajan, Anu, and Philip M. Gleason. "Food Stamp Leavers in Illinois—How Are They Doing Two Years Later?" E-FAN Report no. 01-002. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, January 2001.
- Ribar, David C., and Karen S. Hamrick. "An Analysis of Poverty and Food Insufficiency

- Dynamics." Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report no 36. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, September 2003.
- Ribar, David C. "The Persistence of Financial Strains among Low-Income Families: An Analysis of Multiple Indicators." Unpublished manuscript. Washington, DC: George Washington University, August 2005.
- Richardson, Philip, Gregg Schoenfeld, Susan LaFever, Frances Jackson and Mark Tecco. "Food Stamp Leavers Research Study—Study of Non-Welfare Families Leaving the South Carolina Food Stamp Program: Final Report." E-FAN Report no. 03-003. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, March 2003.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. "The Decline in Food Stamp Participation: A Report to Congress." Report no. FSP-01-WEL. Washington, DC: Food and Nutrition Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, July 2001.
- Wilde, Parke, and Mark Nord. "The Effect of Food Stamps on Food Security: A Panel Data Approach." *Review of Agricultural Economics* 27 (September 2005): 425-32.